1. Product and company identification

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trade name</th>
<th>Full Synthetic Gasoline Engine Oil - Catalytic Converter Approved - SAE 10W-40</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Code</td>
<td>21681795</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Material uses</td>
<td>Other non-specified industry: Lubricating oil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supplier</td>
<td>Volvo Penta of the Americas, Inc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephone no.</td>
<td>(757) 436-2800</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. Hazards identification

Physical state: Liquid.
Odor: Hydrocarbon. [Slight]
OSHA/HCS status: While this material is not considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200), this MSDS contains valuable information critical to the safe handling and proper use of the product. This MSDS should be retained and available for employees and other users of this product.

Emergency overview: No specific acute hazard.
HARMFUL OR FATAL IF SWALLOWED. CAN ENTER LUNGS AND CAUSE DAMAGE. PROLONGED OR REPEATED CONTACT MAY DRY SKIN AND CAUSE IRRITATION. Keep out of the reach of children. If ingested, do not induce vomiting. Seek medical advice immediately. Minimise skin contact. Protect the environment. Dispose of used oil at designated sites. Do not mix used oil with solvents, brake fluids or coolants.

Routes of entry: Dermal contact. Eye contact. Inhalation. Ingestion.

Potential acute health effects
- Inhalation: Slightly irritating to the respiratory system.
- Skin: May cause skin dryness and irritation.
- Eyes: Slightly irritating to the eyes.
- Ingestion: Aspiration hazard if swallowed. Can enter lungs and cause damage.

Potential chronic health effects
- Chronic effects: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
- Medical conditions aggravated by over-exposure: Prolonged or repeated contact can defat the skin and lead to irritation, cracking and/or dermatitis.
- Over-exposure signs/symptoms: Skin inflammation is characterized by itching, scaling, reddening or, occasionally, blistering.
- Environmental effects: Ecotoxicological data on the substances included in this product show that the product is not classified as harmful to the environment.

See toxicological information (Section 11)

Date of issue: 2012-06-08.
3. Composition/information on ingredients

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>CAS number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mineral Oil, Solvent refined</td>
<td></td>
<td>60 - 100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. First aid measures

**Inhalation**: If inhaled, remove to fresh air. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

**Eye contact**: In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

**Skin contact**: Wash with soap and water. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

**Ingestion**: If swallowed, do not induce vomiting. Get medical attention. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

5. Fire-fighting measures

**Flammability of the product**: No specific fire or explosion hazard.

**Extinguishing media**

- **Suitable**: Recommended: alcohol-resistant foam, CO₂ powders.
- **Not suitable**: Do not use water jet.

**Hazardous combustion products**: Decomposition products may include the following materials: carbon oxides, sulfur oxides (SO₂, SO₃ etc.), phosphorus oxides

**Special protective equipment for fire-fighters**: Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.

6. Accidental release measures

**Personal precautions**: Refer to protective measures listed in sections 7 and 8.

**Environmental precautions**: Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).

**Spill**: Absorb with an inert material and transfer the spilled material and absorbent to an appropriate waste disposal container. Waste must be disposed of in accordance with federal, state and local environmental control regulations.

7. Handling and storage

**Handling**: Avoid contact with skin and clothing. Avoid breathing vapor or mist. Wash thoroughly after handling.

**Storage**: Keep container tightly closed in a cool, well-ventilated place. Do not store in unlabeled containers.

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

**Product name**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product name</th>
<th>Exposure limits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic</td>
<td>ACGIH TLV (United States, 2/2010). TWA: 5 mg/m³ 8 hour(s). Form: Inhalable fraction. See Appendix C, paragraph A. Inhalable Particulate Mass TLVs (IPM–TLVs) for those materials that are hazardous when deposited anywhere in the respiratory tract. NIOSH REL (United States, 6/2009). TWA: 5 mg/m³ 10 hour(s). Form: Mist STEL: 10 mg/m³ 15 minute(s). Form: Mist OSHA PEL (United States, 11/2006). TWA: 5 mg/m³ 8 hour(s).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distillates (petroleum), solvent-dewaxed heavy paraffinic</td>
<td>ACGIH TLV (United States, 2/2010). TWA: 5 mg/m³ 8 hour(s). Form: Inhalable fraction. See Appendix C, paragraph A. Inhalable Particulate Mass TLVs (IPM–TLVs) for those materials that are hazardous when deposited anywhere in the respiratory tract. NIOSH REL (United States, 6/2009). TWA: 5 mg/m³ 10 hour(s). Form: Mist</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Date of issue: 2012-06-08.
8. Exposure controls/personal protection

STEL: 10 mg/m³ 15 minute(s). Form: Mist
OSHA PEL (United States, 11/2006). TWA: 5 mg/m³ 8 hour(s).

Engineering measures: Use only with adequate ventilation.
Personal protection

Eyes: Use safety eyewear designed to protect against splash of liquids.
Skin: Protective clothing
Respiratory: Not applicable
Hands: Chemical-resistant gloves.
Hygiene measures: Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Physical state: Liquid.
Color: Amber. [Dark]
Odor: Hydrocarbon. [Slight]
Relative density: 0,856
Viscosity: Kinematic (40°C (104°F)): 0,973 cm²/s (97,3 cSt)
Solubility: Insoluble in the following materials: cold water and hot water.

10. Stability and reactivity

Stability: Stable under recommended storage and handling conditions (see section 7).
Conditions to avoid: Heat
Materials to avoid: Reactive or incompatible with the following materials: oxidizing materials
Hazardous decomposition products: Decomposition products may include the following materials: carbon oxides, sulfur oxides (SO₂, SO₃ etc.), phosphorus oxides
Hazardous polymerization: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous polymerization will not occur.

11. Toxicological information

Acute toxicity
Product/ingredient name Result Species Dose Exposure
Not applicable.

Carcinogenicity
Product/ingredient name ACGIH IARC EPA NIOSH NTP OSHA
distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic A4 - - - - -
DISTILLATES (PETROLEUM), SOLVENT-DEWAXED HEAVY PARAFFINIC A4 - - - - -

Other toxic effects on humans: Repeated or prolonged exposure; Irritating to eyes, respiratory system and skin.

12. Ecological information

Environmental effects: Ecotoxicological data on the substances included in this product show that the product is not classified as harmful to the environment.
Mobility: Non water-soluble liquid

Date of issue: 2012-06-08.
13. Disposal considerations

Waste disposal : Waste must be disposed of in accordance with federal, state and local environmental control regulations.

Refer to Section 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE and Section 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION for additional handling information and protection of employees.

14. Transport information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Regulatory information</th>
<th>UN number</th>
<th>Proper shipping name</th>
<th>Classes</th>
<th>PG*</th>
<th>Label</th>
<th>Additional information</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DOT Classification</td>
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<tr>
<td>IMDG Class</td>
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<td>Not available.</td>
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<tr>
<td>IATA-DGR Class</td>
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<td>Not available.</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PG* : Packing group

15. Regulatory information

HCS Classification : Not regulated.
U.S. Federal regulations : This product is in compliance with TSCA.

SARA 302/304/311/312 extremely hazardous substances: No products were found.
SARA 302/304 emergency planning and notification: No products were found.
SARA 302/304/311/312 hazardous chemicals: No products were found.
SARA 311/312 MSDS distribution - chemical inventory - hazard identification: No products were found.

SARA 313 toxic chemical notification and release reporting: Not applicable

SARA 313 notifications must not be detached from the MSDS and any copying and redistribution of the MSDS shall include copying and redistribution of the notice attached to copies of the MSDS subsequently redistributed.

Clean Water Act (CWA) 307: No products were found.
Clean Water Act (CWA) 311: No products were found.
Clean Air Act (CAA) 112 accidental release prevention: No products were found.
Clean Air Act (CAA) 112 regulated flammable substances: No products were found.
Clean Air Act (CAA) 112 regulated toxic substances: No products were found.

State regulations
California Prop. 65 : None of the components are listed.

16. Other information

Emergency overview (label) : No specific acute hazard.

HARMFUL OR FATAL IF SWALLOWED. CAN ENTER LUNGS AND CAUSE DAMAGE.
PROLONGED OR REPEATED CONTACT MAY DRY SKIN AND CAUSE IRRITATION.

Keep out of the reach of children. If ingested, do not induce vomiting. Seek medical advice immediately. Minimise skin contact. Protect the environment. Dispose of used oil at designated sites. Do not mix used oil with solvents, brake fluids or coolants.

Hazardous Material Information System (U.S.A.) : National Fire Protection Association (U.S.A.)

Date of issue : 2012-06-08.
16. Other information

Caution: HMIS® ratings are based on a 0-4 rating scale, with 0 representing minimal hazards or risks, and 4 representing significant hazards or risks. Although HMIS® ratings are not required on MSDSs under 29 CFR 1910.1200, the preparer may choose to provide them. HMIS® ratings are to be used with a fully implemented HMIS® program. HMIS® is a registered mark of the National Paint & Coatings Association (NPCA). HMIS® materials may be purchased exclusively from J. J. Keller (800) 327-6868.

The customer is responsible for determining the PPE code for this material.

Date of issue: 2012-06-08.
Date of previous issue: 2011-03-08.

Note to reader

To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, neither the above-named supplier, nor any of its subsidiaries, assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein.

Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee that these are the only hazards that exist.